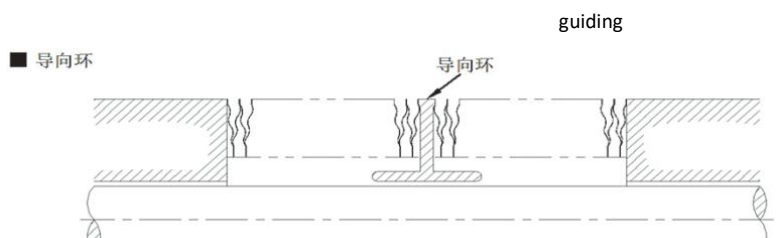
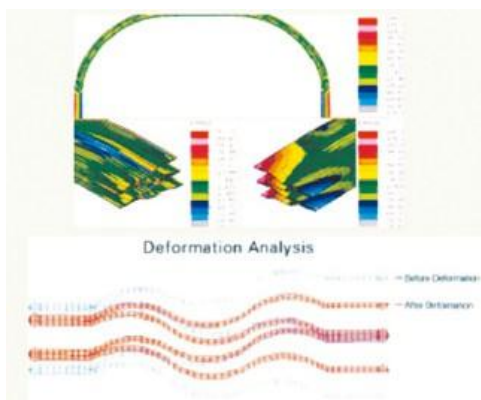
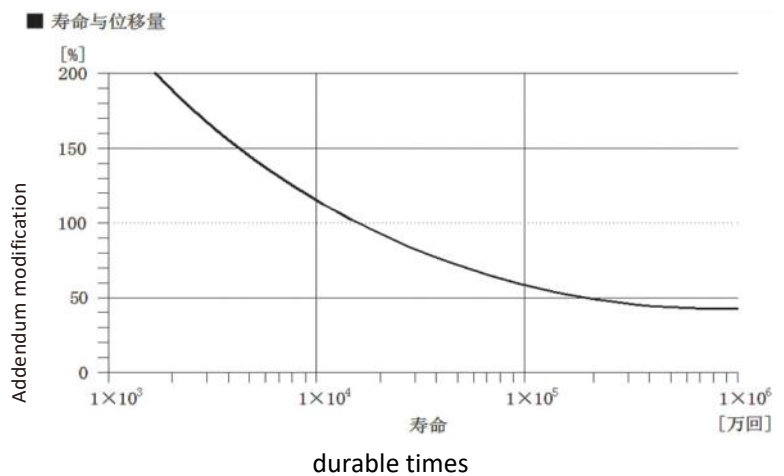


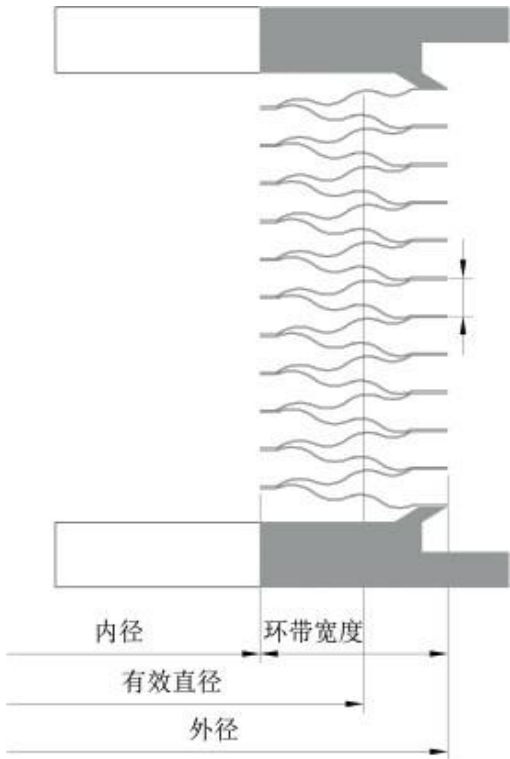


# Welded Bellows Material Selection and Design

| Material   | Temperature | Feature  | Heat resistance | Durability      | Corrosion resistance |
|--|-------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| <b>Austenitic stainless steel</b>  |             |  |                 |                 |                      |
| SUS316L  | -251~426    | Corrosion resistance, heat resistance, HCl corrosion resistance                        | B               | B               | B+                   |
| <b>PH Stainless Steel</b>  |             |  |                 |                 |                      |
| AM350  | -73~426     | High strength, weakly magnetic, universal relevance, worse resistance to corrosive gas | B               | A+              | B                    |
| <b>On the basis of nickel heat resistance, corrosion resistant steel</b> |             |  |                 |                 |                      |
| Hastelloy C-276  | -251~537    | Excellent corrosion resistance, oxidation resistance                                   | A               | A               | A                    |
| Inconel 625  | -251~815    | Acid resistance, high temperature resistance   | A               | A               | A                    |
| Haynes 242   | -251~698    | Fluoride-resistance, excellent stability in high temperature environment               | A               | Guidering<br>A+ | A+                   |
| <b>*A+:Excellent A:Good B+:Far B:Acceptable C:Poor</b>                   |             |  |                 |                 |                      |



# Welded Bellows Structure and Scope



**Flange**

Flange shape as customers' requirement

Flange periphery preset groove, welded with bellows (Material is better to accord with bellows)

**Bellows**

Metal plate is punched into circle ring, plate thickness and sectional drawing as using condition.

**Pitch**

Effect pressure resistance, durability, spring rate, etc.

**Annule width**

Effect flexibility, yielding, pressure resistance, durability, and spring rate, etc.

Distance=(OD-ID)/2

Effective diameter=( OD+ID)2

Effective area =  $\pi * D/2$

| Welding:   | Testing range  | Characteristics  | Design and manufacture   |
|--|--|--|--|
| Electronic beam (EBW)<br>reach up to150kilovolt Gas tungsten-arc GTAW Laser<br>MBPA (PAW MBPA)<br>Orbit gas tungsten-arc | Life cycle(with pressure and temperature as the indicator)<br>Load<br>Mass spectrometer test (MST)<br>Average effective area Metallurgy<br>Pressure(rupture,pulse) | sealing and leak-proof, with a leakage per second of $1 \times 10^{-10}$ standard cm <sup>3</sup> Helium.<br>The longest product life cycle (the standard 1000,000+ )<br>Tolerant of extreme temperature<br>Low gas relief<br>Corrosion resistance | (Bellows design procedure)<br>(Computer aided design ) (finite element analysis) Entity modeling<br>Extensible 100、 1000 and 10000 grade cleaning room |

## Product Display

Welded bellows for semicon equipment



PVD, CVD, etching machine, ion implantation, TFT-LCD, etc.

Welded bellows for LED equipment



PECVD, LPCVD, MOCVD, monocrystal silicon furnace, polycrystal silicon furnace

Welded bellows for valve

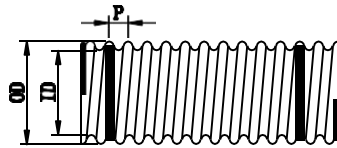


Welded bellows for particle accelerator and aerospace

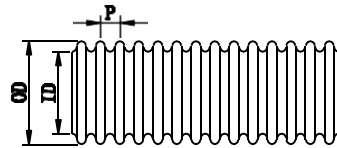


# Formed Bellows

Bellow is one of the indispensable components of vacuum equipment and vacuum system, it is widely used in damping, installation and debugging, instead of vacuum sealing, etc. At present, it has been widely used in such as vacuum equipment, OLED, LCD, semiconductor, gas, fluid, solar energy, photovoltaic, aerospace and high-tech industries.



螺旋金属软管



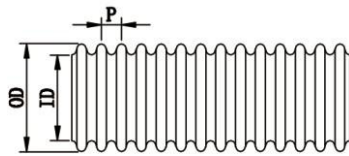
环型金属软管



| Model | I.D   | O.D   | Thickness | Temperature | Leakage rate                               | Expansion | Length |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|--|-----------|--------|
| 16A   | 15.7  | 24.8  | 0.15      | -200℃~800℃  | <math>1.0 \times 10^{-9}</math> atm-cc/sec | 30~40%    | 3M     |
| 20A   | 20.0  | 28.5  | 0.15      |             |  |           |        |
| 25A   | 25.0  | 35.5  | 0.156     |             |  |           |        |
| 32A   | 31.5  | 43.0  | 0.15      |             |  |           |        |
| 40A   | 39.0  | 54.0  | 0.15      |             |  |           |        |
| 50A   | 49.8  | 67.54 | 0.18      |             |  |           |        |
| 65A   | 65.0  | 86.5  | 0.20      |             |  |           |        |
| 80A   | 79.0  | 101.0 | 0.20      |             |  |           |        |
| 100A  | 100.3 | 126.5 | 0.25      |             |  |           |        |
| 125A  | 126.0 | 155.0 | 0.25      |             |  |           |        |
| 150A  | 150.0 | 175.0 | 0.25      |             |  |           |        |

## Flexible Formed Bellows

We produce all kinds of 16A~150A diameter bellows and hydraulic molding technology. With excellent flexibility and good corrosion resistance, heat resistance, excellent elasticity. It is applied to convey the air, all kinds of industrial gas and steam, water, oil, medicine and other kinds of fluid, it plays an important role for the reciprocating movement of the piping, thermal expansion absorption, the vibration absorption and the center adjustment of the piping.



环型金属软管



| Mode I | I. D    | O. D    | Thickness | Temperature      | Leakage rate                                     | Expansion | Length |
|--------|---------|---------|-----------|------------------|--|-----------|--------|
| 10 A   | 10 . 3  | 16 . 5  | 0 . 15    | - 200℃ ~<br>800℃ | < 1 . 0 x<br>10 <sup>-9</sup><br>atm- cc/<br>sec | 30 ~40    | 3 M    |
| 16 A   | 15 . 7  | 24 . 8  | 0 . 15    |                  |  |           |        |
| 20 A   | 20 . 0  | 28 . 5  | 0 . 15    |                  |  |           |        |
| 25 A   | 25 . 0  | 35 . 5  | 0 . 156   |                  |  |           |        |
| 32 A   | 31 . 5  | 43 . 0  | 0 . 15    |                  |  |           |        |
| 40 A   | 39 . 0  | 54 . 0  | 0 . 15    |                  |  |           |        |
| 50 A   | 49 . 8  | 67 . 54 | 0 . 18    |                  |  |           |        |
| 65 A   | 65 . 0  | 86 . 5  | 0 . 20    |                  |  |           |        |
| 80 A   | 79 . 0  | 101 . 0 | 0 . 20    |                  |  |           |        |
| 100 A  | 100 . 3 | 126 . 5 | 0 . 25    |                  |  |           |        |
| 125 A  | 126 . 0 | 155 . 0 | 0 . 25    |                  |  |           |        |
| 150 A  | 150 . 0 | 175 . 0 | 0 . 25    |                  |  |           |        |

## Metal Bellows Seals

### 1.Working Conditions

Mediums:Oil, light hydrocarbon, aromatic hydrocarbon, organic solvents, weak acids, alkali, Ammonia, etc.

Temperature: 20°C to 200°C

Pressure: ≤2.0MPa

Speed:≤23m/s

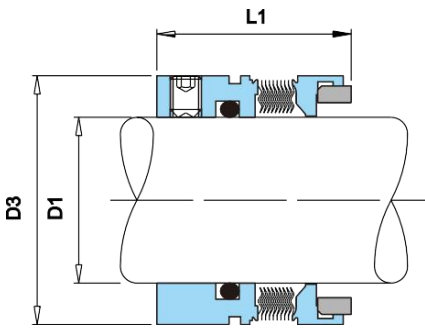
### 2.Materials

Stationary Ring: Sic/TC

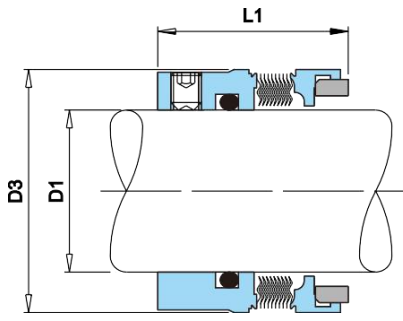
Rotary Ring: Carbon/Sic/TC

Secondary Seal: NBR/EPDM/Viton

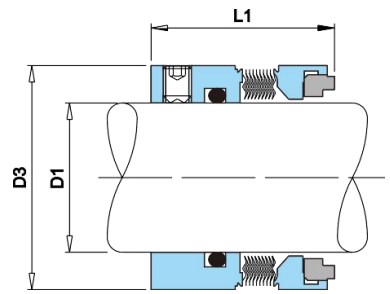
Spring and Metal Part: Stainless Steel



AT680



AT670



AT676

| D1(inch) | Size Code | D3    | L1    | 2.875 | 0730 | 92.08  | 42.85 |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 0.750    | 0191      | 33.32 | 31.75 | 3.000 | 0762 | 95.25  | 42.85 |
| 0.875    | 0222      | 36.50 | 31.75 | 3.125 | 0794 | 98.43  | 44.45 |
| 0.937    | 0238      | 38.10 | 31.75 | 3.250 | 0826 | 101.60 | 44.45 |
| 1.000    | 0254      | 39.67 | 31.75 | 3.375 | 0857 | 104.78 | 44.45 |
| 1.125    | 0286      | 42.85 | 31.75 | 3.500 | 0889 | 107.95 | 47.63 |
| 1.250    | 0317      | 46.02 | 33.32 | 3.625 | 0921 | 111.13 | 47.63 |
| 1.375    | 0349      | 49.20 | 36.50 | 3.750 | 0953 | 114.30 | 47.63 |
| 1.500    | 0381      | 52.37 | 36.50 | 3.875 | 0984 | 117.48 | 47.63 |
| 1.625    | 0412      | 55.55 | 36.50 | 4.000 | 1016 | 120.65 | 47.63 |
| 1.750    | 0444      | 58.72 | 36.50 | 4.250 | 1080 | 131.75 | 48.34 |
| 1.875    | 0476      | 61.90 | 38.10 | 4.500 | 1143 | 138.13 | 48.34 |
| 2.000    | 0508      | 65.07 | 38.10 | 4.750 | 1207 | 144.48 | 48.34 |
| 2.125    | 0539      | 68.25 | 38.10 | 5.000 | 1270 | 150.70 | 48.34 |
| 2.250    | 0571      | 71.42 | 39.67 | 5.250 | 1334 | 157.81 | 48.34 |
| 2.375    | 0603      | 74.60 | 39.67 | 5.500 | 1397 | 164.16 | 48.34 |
| 2.500    | 0635      | 80.95 | 39.67 | 5.750 | 1461 | 170.54 | 48.34 |
| 2.625    | 0666      | 84.12 | 41.28 | 6.000 | 1524 | 176.89 | 48.34 |
| 2.750    | 0698      | 87.30 | 41.28 | 6.000 | 1524 | 176.89 | 48.34 |



## 1.Working Conditions

Mediums: Oil, light hydrocarbon, aromatic hydrocarbon, organic solvents, weak acids, alkali, Ammonia, etc.

Temperature: -75°C to 400°C

Pressure: ≤2.0MPa (Single) 、 ≤6.0 MPa (Double)

Speed: ≤23m/s

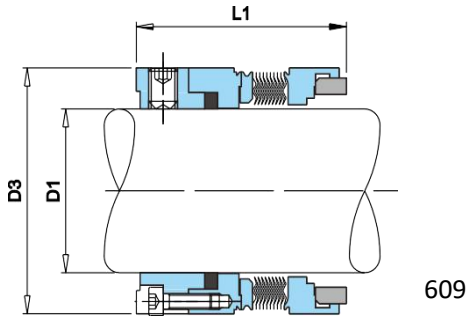
## 2.Materials

Stationary Ring: Sic/TC

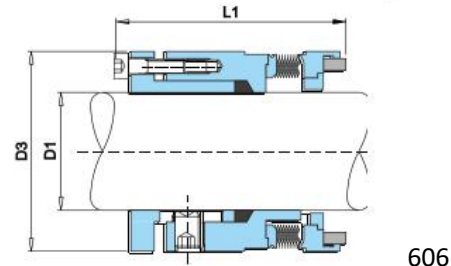
Rotary Ring : Carbon/Sic/TC

Secondary Seal: Graphite

Spring and Metal Part: Stainless Steel



609



606

| D1(inch)<br>609 | Size Code | D3     | L1    | D1(inch)606 | Size Code | D3     | L1    |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1.000           | 0254      | 41.28  | 38.89 | 0.750       | 0191      | 41.28  | 58.72 |
| 1.125           | 0286      | 44.45  | 39.67 | 0.875       | 0222      | 44.45  | 59.51 |
| 1.250           | 0317      | 47.63  | 40.46 | 1.000       | 0254      | 47.63  | 59.51 |
| 1.375           | 0349      | 50.80  | 40.46 | 1.125       | 0286      | 50.80  | 60.33 |
| 1.500           | 0381      | 53.98  | 40.46 | 1.250       | 0317      | 53.98  | 60.33 |
| 1.625           | 0412      | 57.15  | 40.46 | 1.375       | 0349      | 57.15  | 62.69 |
| 1.750           | 0444      | 60.33  | 41.28 | 1.500       | 0381      | 60.33  | 63.50 |
| 1.875           | 0476      | 63.50  | 41.28 | 1.625       | 0412      | 63.50  | 63.50 |
| 2.000           | 0508      | 66.68  | 42.06 | 1.750       | 0444      | 66.68  | 64.29 |
| 2.125           | 0539      | 69.85  | 42.06 | 1.875       | 0476      | 69.85  | 64.29 |
| 2.250           | 0571      | 73.03  | 43.66 | 2.000       | 0508      | 73.03  | 65.07 |
| 2.375           | 0603      | 76.20  | 43.66 | 2.125       | 0539      | 76.20  | 65.07 |
| 2.500           | 0635      | 82.55  | 44.45 | 2.250       | 0571      | 82.55  | 69.85 |
| 2.625           | 0666      | 85.73  | 45.24 | 2.375       | 0603      | 85.73  | 70.64 |
| 2.750           | 0698      | 88.90  | 45.24 | 2.500       | 0635      | 88.90  | 70.64 |
| 2.875           | 0730      | 93.65  | 47.63 | 2.625       | 0666      | 93.65  | 73.03 |
| 3.000           | 0762      | 96.82  | 47.63 | 2.750       | 0698      | 96.82  | 76.20 |
| 3.125           | 0794      | 101.60 | 47.63 | 2.875       | 0730      | 101.60 | 76.20 |
| 3.250           | 0826      | 104.78 | 47.63 | 3.000       | 0762      | 104.78 | 76.20 |
| 3.375           | 0857      | 107.95 | 47.63 | 3.125       | 0794      | 107.95 | 76.20 |
| 3.500           | 0889      | 111.13 | 47.63 | 3.250       | 0826      | 111.13 | 76.20 |
| 3.625           | 0921      | 114.30 | 47.63 | 3.375       | 0857      | 114.30 | 76.20 |
| 3.750           | 0953      | 117.48 | 47.63 | 3.500       | 0889      | 117.48 | 76.20 |
| 3.875           | 0984      | 120.65 | 47.63 | 3.625       | 0921      | 120.65 | 76.20 |
| 4.000           | 1016      | 123.83 | 47.63 | 3.750       | 0953      | 123.83 | 76.20 |